

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT OF
EASTERN DISTRICT OF MISSOURI**

CHARLES GARMON

Plaintiff,

v.

CITY OF NORTHWOODS, MISSOURI

SERVE:

Sharon Pace
4600 Oakridge Blvd.
St. Louis, MO 63121

Cause No.: 4:23-cv-1403

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

SAMUEL DAVIS

in his individual capacity

SERVE:

3928 Tipton Dr.
St. Louis, MO 63134

MICHAEL HILL

in his individual AND official capacity

SERVE:

21 Judith Street
East Saint Louis, IL 62206

Defendants.

COMPLAINT

Plaintiff Charles Garmon brings this Complaint against the City of Northwoods, Michael Hill, and Samuel Davis.

PARTIES

1. Plaintiff Charles Garmon (“Garmon” or “Plaintiff”) is a resident and citizen of Missouri.
2. Defendant City of Northwoods, Missouri is a governmental entity operating pursuant to the laws of the State of Missouri, capable of being sued.

3. Defendant Michael Hill (“Hill”), at all times relevant, was employed as a police officer by the Northwoods Police Department and was acting in the course and scope of his employment therein and under color of state law. Defendant Hill is named as a party to this litigation in his individual and official capacity.

4. Defendant Samuel Davis (“Davis”), at all times relevant, was employed as a police officer by the Northwoods Police Department and was acting in the course and scope of his employment therein and under color of state law. Defendant Davis is named as a party to this litigation in his individual capacity.

JURISDICTION

5. Jurisdiction against Defendants is conferred upon this Court by 28 U.S.C § 1331 because Plaintiff’s action arises under the Constitution of the United States.

6. This Court has supplemental jurisdiction over the included Missouri state law claims pursuant to 28 U.S.C § 1337.

VENUE

7. Venue is proper pursuant to 28 U.S.C § 1331 because Plaintiff’s claims arise out of an incident occurring within this judicial district, in Northwoods, Missouri.

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

8. On July 4th, 2023, Officers Samuel Davis and Michael Hill, Davis’s supervising officer, handcuffed Garmon and placed him into the back of Davis’s patrol car at a Walgreens located at 7199 Natural Bridge Road, St. Louis, Missouri.

9. Davis and Hill both turned off their body cameras prior to apprehending Garmon.

10. Upon information and belief, Hill then returned to Walgreens and informed an employee that Garmon would be beaten.

11. Davis drove Garmon to the intersection of Martin Luther King Boulevard and Hugo Avenue in Kinloch.

12. Once at the location, Davis pepper sprayed and repeatedly beat Garmon with a baton while he was still handcuffed.

13. Following the assault, Davis told Garmon not to return to Northwoods and left him alone in the field.

14. A passerby witnessed the assault and called 911.

15. Garmon was left bloodied, with a broken jaw and other serious injuries.

16. Hill and Davis neither reported taking Garmon into custody, nor filed a police report about the incident.

COUNT I

**Violation of Civil Rights, 42 U.S.C § 1983 Monell Liability
Failure to Train, Supervise, Control and Discipline, and for Other Unlawful Customs
Against Defendant Northwoods**

17. Plaintiff incorporates by reference the foregoing allegations as if fully rewritten herein.

18. There exist within the City of Northwoods Police Department policies, customs, practices and usages that are so pervasive that they constitute the policy of the Department, that caused the Constitutional deprivations Plaintiff suffered as described above. The policies, customs, practices and usages include:

- a. Unlawfully arresting and detaining individuals without probable cause;
- b. Using force in excess given the circumstances to arrest and detain individuals;
- c. Selecting, retaining, and assigning employees with demonstratable propensities for excessive force, violence, and other misconduct; and

d. Failing to adequately train, supervise, control, and discipline employees in the dangers and potential lethality of repeated baton strikes, pepper spray, and using force against persons in restraints.

19. Defendant's conduct showed a complete indifference to or a conscious disregard for the safety of Plaintiff, thereby justifying an award in such sum as will serve to punish Defendant and deter Defendant, and others, from like conduct in the future.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff prays for judgment under 42 U.S.C §§ 1983 and 1988 against Defendant for compensatory damages in a fair and reasonable amount, for attorney's fees, for costs, expenses, interest, and for such other relief as the court finds to be just and reasonable.

COUNT II
42 U.S.C §§ 1983 and 1985 – Civil Conspiracy
Against Defendant Northwoods

20. Plaintiff incorporates by reference the foregoing allegations as if fully rewritten herein.

21. The city of Northwoods (by and through its policy making officials), Officer Davis, and Hill had a meeting of the minds regarding their intention to retaliate against Plaintiff by arresting him and using force against him.

22. The Defendants engaged in the overt acts described elsewhere in this Complaint in furtherance of a conspiracy to deprive Plaintiff of equal privileges and protections under the law.

23. As a direct and proximate result of these overt acts, Plaintiff sustained injuries.

24. As a direct and proximate result of these overt acts, Plaintiff was deprived of his constitutional rights to be free from the use of excessive force and false arrest, which all United States citizens are afforded.

25. Each of these acts were unlawful, overt, and accomplished.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff prays for judgment against Defendant Northwoods for compensatory damages, for attorney's fees, for costs, interest, expenses, and for such other relief as the court finds to be just and reasonable.

COUNT III

**42 U.S.C § 1983 – Use of Excessive Force in Violation in the Fourth and Fourteenth Amendments to the United States Constitution
Against Defendant Davis**

26. Plaintiff incorporates by reference the foregoing allegations as if fully rewritten herein.

27. At all times relevant, Defendant Davis had a clearly established duty under the Fourth and Fourteenth Amendments to the Constitution of the United States to refrain from the use of excessive force in taking Plaintiff into custody.

28. At the time of the use of excessive force, Garmon:

- a. Had not committed a serious crime;
- b. Presented no threat to the safety of officers or others;
- c. Was not actively resisting arrest;
- d. Was not attempting to evade arrest by flight; and
- e. Was not in the midst of a boisterous situation.

29. Notwithstanding his duty, Defendant Davis:

- a. Threw Plaintiff onto the ground without cause or justification;
- b. Struck Plaintiff with a baton repeatedly without cause or provocation;
- c. Struck Plaintiff in multiple areas of his body, including his head, without cause or provocation;
- d. Struck Plaintiff repeatedly with a baton while restrained in handcuffs;

- e. Pepper sprayed Plaintiff without cause or provocation;
- f. Pepper sprayed Plaintiff while restrained in handcuffs;
- g. Abandoned Plaintiff after causing him injury;
- h. Recklessly used more force than necessary; and
- i. Such further acts of excessive force that will be revealed through discovery and evidence.

30. The use of such extreme force against a restrained and compliant individual was objectively unreasonable and no competent officer would believe such conduct was lawful.

31. As a direct and proximate result of one or more of the said wrongful acts of Defendant Davis, all committed under the color of law and under his authority as a City of Northwoods police officer, Plaintiff suffered severe and permanent injury to his person, pain, suffering, disability, mental anguish, and other diverse injuries.

32. The use of force against Plaintiff by Officer Davis was therefore in violation of Plaintiff's rights protected by the Fourth Amendment to the United States Constitution.

33. Defendant's conduct showed a complete indifference to or a conscious disregard for the safety of Plaintiff, thereby justifying an award of punitive damages in such sum as will serve to punish and deter Defendant Davis, and others, from like conduct in the future.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff prays for judgment under 42 U.S.C §§ 1983 and 1988 against Defendant Davis for excessive force, in his individual capacity, for compensatory damages in a fair and reasonable amount, for punitive damages, for attorney's fees, for costs, expenses, interest, and for such other relief as the court finds to be just and reasonable.

COUNT IV
42 U.S.C § 1983 – False Arrest
Against Defendant Davis

34. Plaintiff incorporates by reference the foregoing allegations as if fully rewritten herein.

35. Defendant Davis instigated, caused and/or procured the arrest and imprisonment of Plaintiff.

36. The imprisonment of Plaintiff by Davis was against Plaintiff's will.

37. The imprisonment of Plaintiff by Davis was without probable cause, justification, or legal excuse and amounted to an intentional, and/or reckless, and/or negligent imposition of unlawful restraint.

38. Defendant's conduct showed a complete indifference to or a conscious disregard for the constitutional rights of Plaintiff, thereby justifying an award of punitive damages in such sum as will serve to punish Defendant and deter Defendant, and others, from like conduct in the future.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff prays for judgment under 42 U.S.C §§ 1983 and 1988 against Defendant Davis for false arrest, in his individual capacity, for compensatory damages in a fair and reasonable amount, for punitive damages, for attorney's fees, for costs, interest, expenses, and for such other relief as the court finds to be just and reasonable.

COUNT V
42 U.S.C §§ 1983 and 1985 – Civil Conspiracy
Against Defendant Davis

39. Plaintiff incorporates by reference the foregoing allegations as if fully rewritten herein.

40. The city of Northwoods, Officer Davis, and Hill had a meeting of the minds regarding their intention to retaliate against Plaintiff by arresting him and using force against him.

41. The Defendants engaged in the overt acts described elsewhere in this Complaint in furtherance of a conspiracy to deprive Plaintiff of equal privileges and protections under the law.

42. As a direct and proximate result of these overt acts, Plaintiff sustained injuries.

43. As a direct and proximate result of these overt acts, Plaintiff was deprived of his constitutional rights to be free from the use of excessive force and false arrest, which all United States citizens are afforded.

44. Each of these acts were unlawful, overt and accomplished.

45. Defendants' conduct showed a complete indifference to or a conscious disregard for the constitutional rights of Plaintiff, thereby justifying an award of punitive damages in such sum as will serve to punish Defendant and deter Defendant, and others, from like conduct in the future.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff prays for judgment against Defendant Davis for compensatory damages, for punitive damages, for attorney's fees, for costs, interest, expenses, and for such other relief as the court finds to be just and reasonable.

COUNT VI
Negligence – Reckless, Willful and Wanton Misconduct
Against Defendant Davis

46. At all times mentioned herein, Defendant Officer Davis acted with deliberate indifference to the safety, security, and well-being of Garmon, and was further reckless, willful, and wanton in subjecting Plaintiff to unreasonable and excessive uses of force.

47. At all times mentioned herein, Davis owed Plaintiff a duty of due care, and that duty was breached through his aforementioned reckless, willful and wanton misconduct, including:

- a. Using force in excess to arrest and detain an individual;
- b. Using a baton unlawfully by striking Plaintiff in the head;
- c. Using a baton unlawfully by striking Plaintiff while restrained;
- d. Using pepper spray on Plaintiff while he was restrained; and
- e. Leaving Plaintiff alone and wounded following the assault.

48. At all times mentioned herein, Plaintiff was compliant, restrained, and did not attempt to flee.

49. At all times mentioned herein, the Defendant acted in a willful, wanton and reckless manner.

50. As a direct and proximate result of the Defendant officer's actions, Plaintiff was severely injured.

51. Defendant's conduct showed a complete indifference to or a conscious disregard for the safety of Plaintiff, thereby justifying an award of punitive damages in such sum as will serve to punish Defendant and deter Defendant, and others, from like conduct in the future.

WHEREFORE Plaintiff prays for judgment against Defendant Davis for actual damages, compensatory damages, attorneys' fees, expenses, interest, costs, punitive damages and for any other relief this Court deems just and reasonable.

COUNT VII
Missouri State Law – Assault and Battery
Against Defendant Davis

52. Plaintiff incorporates by reference the foregoing allegations as if fully rewritten herein.

53. Defendant Davis physically and unlawfully assaulted Plaintiff in one or more of the following respects:

- a. Pepper spraying Plaintiff without cause or justification;
- b. Throwing Plaintiff onto the ground without cause or justification;
- c. Repeatedly striking Plaintiff with a baton without cause or justification;
- d. Unlawfully striking Plaintiff in the head with a baton;
- e. Breaking Plaintiff's jaw with the baton; and
- f. Such further acts that will be revealed through discovery and evidence.

54. The actions of Defendant Officer Davis were unjustified, unwarranted and unlawful in that there was no immediate threat of harm to himself or others and the use of force upon the body of Plaintiff was excessive and in complete excess of any force that may have been justified to effectuate the arrest or detention of Plaintiff given the circumstances then and there existing.

55. As a direct and proximate result of one or more of the said wrongful acts of Officer Davis, Plaintiff suffered severe and permanent injury to his person, pain, suffering, disability, mental anguish, and other diverse injuries.

56. Defendant Officer Davis's actions were carried out with nefarious motive and/or with a reckless indifference and conscious disregard to the rights of Garmon, thereby entitling

him to punitive damages in an amount sufficient to punish and deter Davis and others similarly situated from like conduct in the future.

WHEREFORE Plaintiff prays for judgment against Defendant Davis for actual damages, compensatory damages, attorneys' fees, expenses, interest, costs, punitive damages and for any other relief this Court deems just and reasonable.

COUNT VIII
Missouri State Law – Kidnapping
Against Defendant Davis

57. Plaintiff incorporates by reference the foregoing allegations as if fully rewritten herein.

58. Defendant Davis transported and confined Garmon when he removed Garmon from the Walgreens and brought him to a remote location.

59. Garmon did not consent to Defendant's actions in removing and confining him in any manner.

60. The explicit and express purpose of Defendant's removing and confining of Garmon was to terrorize Plaintiff and cause harm to him.

61. As a direct and proximate result of Defendant Davis's actions in kidnapping Garmon, he suffered severe emotional distress, pain and suffering, and anguish at the time of the incident and continuing to present day.

62. Defendant's kidnapping of Garmon, as set forth, was carried out intentionally, with nefarious motive and/or with a reckless indifference and conscious disregard to the rights of Garmon, thereby entitling him to punitive damages in an amount sufficient to punish and deter Defendant Davis and others similarly situated from like conduct in the future.

WHEREFORE Plaintiff prays for judgment against Defendant Davis for actual damages, compensatory damages, attorneys' fees, expenses, interest, costs, punitive damages, and for any other relief this Court deems just and reasonable.

COUNT IX
42 U.S.C § 1983 – Failure to Intervene in the Use of Excessive Force
Against Defendant Hill

63. Plaintiff incorporates by reference the foregoing allegations as if fully rewritten herein.

64. Defendant Hill failed to intervene to prevent the abovementioned conduct of Davis from occurring and/or to lessen its severity despite having the means to do so.

65. As Defendant Davis's supervising officer, Defendant Officer Hill had a duty to train, supervise, control, and discipline Davis.

66. As a direct and proximate result of Hill's acts and/or omissions, Davis engaged in unlawful actions willfully and knowingly, acting with reckless or deliberate indifference to Plaintiff's safety and constitutional rights.

67. As a direct and proximate result of these unlawful actions, Garmon suffered severe injuries.

68. The acts described herein were intentional, wanton, malicious, and callously indifferent to the rights of Plaintiff, thus entitling him to an award of punitive damages against Defendant.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff prays for judgment under 42 U.S.C §§ 1983 and 1988 against Defendant Davis, in his individual capacity, for compensatory damages in a fair and reasonable amount, for punitive damages, for attorney's fees, for costs, interest, expenses, and for such other relief as the court finds to be just and reasonable.

COUNT X
42 U.S.C § 1983, Supervisor Liability
Against Defendant Hill

69. Plaintiff incorporates by reference the foregoing allegations as if fully rewritten herein.

70. Defendant Hill directed Defendant Davis to inflict the constitutional injuries complained of herein, or at the very least, those injuries were proximately caused by a pattern and practice of misconduct, which occurred with the knowledge and consent of Defendant Officer Hill who acted in a supervisory capacity, such that the officer personally knew about, facilitated, approved, and/or condoned this pattern and practice of misconduct, or least recklessly caused the alleged deprivation by his actions or by his deliberately indifferent failure to act.

71. The misconduct alleged in this Count was undertaken with malice, willfulness, and reckless indifference to the rights of others.

72. The misconduct alleged in this Count was undertaken pursuant to the City's policies and practices.

73. As a result of this violation, Plaintiff suffered injuries, including but not limited to physical and emotional distress, as well as violations to his constitutional rights under the Fourth and Fourteenth Amendments.

74. The acts described herein were intentional, wanton, malicious, and callously indifferent to the rights of Plaintiff, thus entitling him to an award of punitive damages against Defendant.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff prays for judgment under 42 U.S.C §§ 1983 and 1988 against Defendant Hill for compensatory damages, punitive damages, attorney's fees, costs, interest, expenses, and for such other relief as the court finds to be just and reasonable.

COUNT XI
42 U.S.C § 1983 – False Arrest
Against Defendant Hill

75. Plaintiff incorporates by reference the foregoing allegations as if fully rewritten herein.

76. Defendant Hill instigated, caused and/or procured the arrest and imprisonment of Plaintiff.

77. The imprisonment of Plaintiff by Hill was against Plaintiff's will.

78. The imprisonment of Plaintiff by Hill was without probable cause, justification, or legal excuse and amounted to an intentional, and/or reckless, and/or negligent imposition of unlawful restraint.

79. Defendant's conduct showed a complete indifference to or a conscious disregard for the constitutional rights of Plaintiff, thereby justifying an award in such sum as will serve to punish Defendant and deter Defendant, and others, from like conduct in the future.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff prays for judgment under 42 U.S.C §§ 1983 and 1988 against Defendant Hill for compensatory damages in a fair and reasonable amount, for punitive damages, for attorney's fees, for costs, interest, expenses, and for such other relief as the court finds to be just and reasonable.

COUNT XII
Missouri State Law – Kidnapping
Against Defendant Hill

80. Plaintiff incorporates by reference the foregoing allegations as if fully rewritten herein.

81. Defendant Hill transported and confined Plaintiff when he removed Plaintiff from the Walgreens and brought him to a remote location.

82. Plaintiff did not consent to Defendant's actions in removing and confining him in any manner.

83. The explicit and express purpose of Defendant's removing and confining of Plaintiff was to terrorize Plaintiff and cause harm to him.

84. As a direct and proximate result of Defendant Hill's actions in kidnapping Plaintiff, he suffered severe emotional distress, pain and suffering, and anguish at the time of the incident and continuing to present day.

85. Defendant's kidnapping of Plaintiff, as set forth, was carried out intentionally, with nefarious motive and/or with a reckless indifference and conscious disregard to the rights of Plaintiff, thereby entitling him to punitive damages in an amount sufficient to punish and deter Defendant Hill and others similarly situated from like conduct in the future.

WHEREFORE Plaintiff prays for judgment against Defendant Hill for actual damages, compensatory damages, attorneys' fees, expenses, interest, costs, punitive damages, and for any other relief this Court deems just and reasonable.

COUNT XIII
42 U.S.C §§ 1983 and 1985 – Civil Conspiracy
Against Defendant Hill

86. Plaintiff incorporates by reference the foregoing allegations as if fully rewritten herein.

87. The city of Northwoods, Officer Davis, and Hill had a meeting of the minds regarding their intention to retaliate against Plaintiff by arresting him and using force against him.

88. The Defendants engaged in the overt acts described elsewhere in this Complaint in furtherance of a conspiracy to deprive Plaintiff of equal privileges and protections under the law.

89. As a direct and proximate result of these overt acts, Plaintiff sustained injuries.

90. As a direct and proximate result of these overt acts, Plaintiff was deprived of his constitutional rights to be free from the use of excessive force and false arrest, which all United States citizens are afforded.

91. Each of these acts were unlawful, overt and accomplished.

92. Defendant's conduct showed a complete indifference to or a conscious disregard for the constitutional rights of Plaintiff, thereby justifying an award of punitive damages in such sum as will serve to punish Defendant and deter Defendant, and others, from like conduct in the future.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff prays for judgment against Defendant Hill for compensatory damages, for punitive damages, for attorney's fees, for costs, interest, expenses, and for such other relief as the court finds to be just and reasonable.

Dated November 3, 2023

THE SIMON LAW FIRM, P.C.

/s/ Kevin M. Carnie Jr.

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